State Plan Under Title XIX of the Social Security Act

Medical Assistance Program State: NORTH CAROLINA

4.b.(8) <u>Diagnostic, Screening, Treatment, Preventive and Rehabilitative Services (continued)</u> Description of Services

(h) Multisystemic Therapy (MST)

This mental health/substance abuse program is an evidenced-based practice designed for youth generally between the ages of 7 and 17 who have antisocial, aggressive/violent behaviors and are at risk for out of home placement due to delinquency; adjudicated youth returning from out of home placement and/or chronic or violent juvenile offenders; and youths with serious emotional disturbances or abusing substances. As required by EPSDT, youth outside of these age ranges would be able to receive the service if medically necessary and if no other more appropriate service is available. This is a team service that has the ability to provide service 24/7/365. The service components include assessment, individual therapeutic interventions with the youth and family, care coordination, and crisis stabilization. Specialized therapeutic interventions are available to address special areas such as substance abuse, sexual abuse, sex offending, and domestic violence. Services are available in-home, at school, and in other community settings. The duration of MST intervention is 3 to 5 months. MST involves families and other systems such as the school, probation officers, extended families, and community connections. The service must be ordered by a physician, licensed psychologists, physician's assistant or nurse practitioner and prior approval will be required via the statewide UR vendor or by an approved LME contracted with the Medicaid Agency and meeting the same standards and requirements as the statewide vendor. This initial prior approval process will ensure that the level of the service is appropriate and concurrent reviews will determine the ongoing medical necessity for the service or the need to move up or down the continuum of services to another level of care.

Recipients residing in detention facilities, halfway houses or wilderness camps under governmental control, an inmate receiving outpatient treatment, or receiving care on premises of prison, jail, detention center, or other penal setting are not eligible for receiving any Medicaid Federal Financial Participation (FFP) through MST or any other Medicaid funded service.

A minimum of 12 contacts are required within the first month of the service and for the next two months an average of 6 contacts per month will occur. It is the expectation that service frequency will be titrated over the last two months. Documentation must include: a daily full service note that includes the recipient's name, Medicaid identification number, date of service, purpose of contact, describes the provider's interventions, includes the time spent performing the interventions, effectiveness of the intervention, and the signature of the staff providing the service.

Clinical criteria (medical necessity criteria for admission and continued stay) are embedded in the service definition. The provider qualifications are at a minimum a master's level Qualified Professional (QP) who is the team supervisor and three QP staff as defined in State rule 10A NCAC 27G .0104 as follows:

(a) an individual who holds a license, provisional license, certificate, registration or permit issued by the governing board regulating a human service profession, except a registered nurse who is licensed to practice in the State of North Carolina by the North Carolina Board of Nursing who also has four years of full-time accumulated experience in MH/DD/SA with the population served; or

TN No.: 11-005 Supersedes

TN No.: 09-017

Approval Date: <u>08-19-11</u> Effective Date: <u>04/01/2011</u>

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(b) a graduate of a college or university with a Masters degree in a human service field and has one year of full-time, post-graduate degree accumulated MH/DD/SA experience with the population served, or a substance abuse professional who has one year of full-time, post-graduate degree accumulated supervised experience in alcoholism and drug abuse counseling; or

- (c) a graduate of a college or university with a bachelor's degree in a human service field and has two years of full-time, post-bachelor's degree accumulated MH/DD/SA experience with the population served, or a substance abuse professional who has two years of full-time, post-bachelor's degree accumulated supervised experience in alcoholism and drug abuse counseling; or
- (d) a graduate of a college or university with a bachelor's degree in a field other than human services and has four years of full-time, post-bachelor's degree accumulated MH/DD/SA experience with the population served, or a substance abuse professional who has four years of full-time, post-bachelor's degree accumulated supervised experience in alcoholism and drug abuse counseling.

Providers wish to offer MST as a service must be endorsed by their Local Management Entity, be licensed by MST Inc, and be enrolled as a North Carolina Medicaid provider. These providers agree to adhere to the principles of MST.

Staff is required to participate in MST introductory training and quarterly training on topics related to the needs of MST youth and their family on an ongoing basis. All MST staff shall receive a minimum of one hour of group supervision and one hour of telephone consultation per week from specially trained MST supervisors. Limitations are in place to prevent reimbursement for duplication of services.

TN No.: 11-005 Supersedes Approval Date: 08-19-11 Effective Date: 04/01/2011

TN No.: NEW